

International Energy Law

Spring 2012

Visiting Ass. Prof. Tetyana Payosova

Syllabus

January 10, 2012
(Tentative)

Time and Location:

Monday and Wednesday, 11:00-12:22
Room 208, BK Roberts Hall

Number of Credits: 3

General information about the course:

This course addresses the standards set by public international law concerning energy exploration and exploitation: extraction and trade in energy, investment into these activities and enforcement of the rights related thereto. This course is not dealing with the domestic energy regulation, which will be used only for illustration purposes.

The course also touches upon cross-cutting issues, including environment, climate change and human rights, thus giving students an opportunity to develop their critical thinking by weighing and balancing various public policy goals.

Since international energy law is not a self-contained regime within public international law, it closely interrelates with general international law, international environmental law and international economic law, and partly shares the same legal sources.

General Structure	The course encompasses twenty six lectures.
Form	Sessions (lectures) will be conducted in a form of discussion of the reading assignments, including excerpts from various books, articles and relevant case-law. Most of the lectures will be also accompanied by slides, which will be provided to the students after the respective class. Two lectures of the course will be reserved for an interactive simulation of the dispute settlement proceedings in a case, related to trade/investment in energy.
Readings	Reading assignment for each lecture includes compulsory and optional readings. The readings will be provided via BlackBoard or will be accessible in the library. Feel free to contact the Visiting Ass. Prof. Tetyana Payosova at: tetyana.payosova@iew.unibe.ch if you encounter any problems while accessing the required materials. The reading assignments are tentative. Changes will be announced in advance during the course and posted on Blackboard.
Prerequisites	General knowledge of Public International Law would be an advantage.
Exam	To be announced during the course.
Objectives	<p>Upon the completion of the course students shall be able:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - to understand the complex body of international energy law, its interrelation to other areas of public international law and its influence on national energy laws; - to work with the instruments of the international energy law and critically evaluate their provisions; to analyze legal questions related to international energy activity, also in light of climate change, environmental and human rights policies.

Useful web-pages:

1. International Organizations in the Energy Sector

- International Energy Agency (IEA): <http://www.iea.org/>
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA): <http://www.iaea.org/>
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP): <http://www.unep.org/>
- World Trade Organization/Trade and Environment (WTO): http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/envir_e/envir_e.htm
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC): <http://unfccc.int/2860.php>
- World Energy Council (WEC): <http://www.worldenergy.org/>
- International Sustainable Energy Organization (ISEO): <http://www.uniseo.org/>
- World Business Council for Sustainable Development: <http://www.wbcsd.org/home.aspx>
- International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA): <http://www.irena.org/>
- Intergovernmental Renewable Energy Organization: <http://www.ireoigo.org/>
- International Solar Energy Association: <https://www.ises.org/ises.nsf>
- International Partnership for Energy Efficiency Cooperation: <http://www.ipeec.org/>
- International Energy Forum (IEF): <http://www.ief.org/Pages/index.aspx>
- Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership (REEEP): <http://www.reeep.org/>

2. Regional Organizations

- Energy Charter Treaty (ECT): <http://www.encharter.org/>
- North-American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA): <http://www.nafta-sec-alena.org/en/view.aspx>
- ASEAN Centre for Energy: <http://aseanenergy.org/>

3. Research Institutes and Departments at the Universities:

- Oxford Institute for Energy Studies: <http://www.oxfordenergy.org/>
- Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy (CEPMLP): <http://www.dundee.ac.uk/cepmlp/>
- The GW Solar Institute: <http://solar.gwu.edu/>
- The Baker Institute Energy Forum: <http://www.rice.edu/energy/>
- Global Carbon and Capture Storage Institute: <http://www.globalccsinstitute.com/>
- International Institute for Energy Conservation: <http://www.iiec.org/>

4. Governmental Energy Agencies:

- US Energy Information Administration: <http://www.eia.gov/countries/>
- Energy Commission/Energy: http://ec.europa.eu/energy/index_en.htm

Nr.	Date	Title	Reading Assignment
1.	01/09/2012	Introduction to International Energy Law – An Overview	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A.A. Fatoutos, <i>An International Legal Framework for Energy</i>, Recueil des cours, 2007, Tome 332 (Matrinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008), pp. 359-408. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <p>N/A</p>
2	01/11/2012	International energy markets: oil, gas... Electricity?	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • P. Cameron, <i>Reforming Energy Markets: a Review Article</i>, 18 Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law, 353 (2000). • J. Gonzales-Gomes, Peter R. Hartley, <i>Nuclear Power Trends in the World</i>, 2008 Working Paper Series: The Global Energy Market: Comprehensive Strategies to Meet Geopolitical and Financial Risks, Energy Forum, James A. Baker III, Institute for Public Policy, Rice University, pp. 2-55. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IEA, <i>Natural Gas Markets 2009</i>, available at: http://www.iea.org/textbase/nppdf/free/2009/gasmarket2009.pdf. • A. Konoplyanik, <i>Energy Security and the Development of International Energy Markets</i>, in B. Barton et al (eds), <i>Energy Security. Managing Risk in a Dynamic Legal and Regulatory Environment</i> (Oxford University Press, 2004) pp. 47-83.

	01/16/2012	NO CLASS - Martin Luther King, Jr. Day	
3	01/18/2012	International Energy Security	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C. Redgwell, <i>International Energy Security</i>, in B. Barton et al (eds), <i>Energy Security. Managing Risk in a Dynamic Legal and Regulatory Environment</i> (Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 17-45. • B. Barton, C. Redgwell, A. Rønne, D.N. Zillmann, <i>Energy Security in the Twenty-First Century</i>, in B. Barton et al (eds), <i>Energy Security. Managing Risk in a Dynamic Legal and Regulatory Environment</i> (Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 457-471. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A.M. Jaffe, R. Soligo, <i>Militarization of Energy: Geopolitical Threats to the Global Energy System</i>, 2008 Working Paper Series: The Global Energy Market: Comprehensive Strategies to Meet Geopolitical and Financial Risks, Energy Forum, James A. Baker III, Institute for Public Policy, Rice University
4	01/23/2012	Actors in International Energy Sector	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H. Krieger and C. de Boer, <i>International Organizations and their Activities in the Energy Sector</i>, in M. Roggenkamp et al (eds), <i>Energy Law in Europe. National, EU and International Law and Institutions</i>, 1st edition (Oxford University Press, 2001) pp. 97 – 170. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> L.E. Cuervo, <i>OPEC from Myth to Reality</i>, 30 Houston Journal of International Law 433 (2008).
5	01/25/2012	Sources of International Energy Law. Principles of International Energy Law, part 1	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I. Brownlie, <i>Legal Status of Natural Resources in International Law (Some Aspects)</i>, Academie de droit international 162 Recueil des cours (1979), 245-318. C. Redgwell, <i>International Regulation of Energy Activities</i>, in M. Roggenkamp et al. (eds), <i>Energy Law in Europe. National, EU and International Regulation</i>, 2nd edition (Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 23-51. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> R.Z. Zedalis, <i>International Energy Law. Rules Governing Future Exploration, Exploitation and Use of Renewable Resources</i> (Ashgate, 2000), pp. 1-47. R.R. Churchill, A.V. Lowe, <i>The Law of the Sea</i>, 3rd edition (Manchester University Press, 1999), Chapters 4, 7, 8, 9. Edwin J. Cosford Jr., <i>The Continental Shelf and the Abu Dhabi Award</i>, 1 McGill Law Journal, 109 (1953). <i>North Sea Continental Shelf Case</i>, 1969 ICJ Rep. 3. <i>Continental Shelf Arbitration (UK v France)</i>, 1979 ILR 6 <i>Continental Shelf Arbitration (Tunisia v Libya)</i>, 1982 ICJ Rep.18. <i>Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine)</i>, Judgment, I.C.J. Reports 2009, p. 61
6	01/30/2012	Principles of International Energy Law, part 2	Compulsory Reading:

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R.Z. Zedalis, <i>International Energy Law. Rules Governing Future Exploration, Exploitation and Use of Renewable Resources</i> (Ashgate, 2000), pp. 85-133. • W.V. Dunlap, <i>Regional and International Cooperation in the Regulation of Energy Resources in the Arctic</i>, in: G. Blake et al. (eds), <i>Boundaries and Energy: Problems and Prospects</i>, Kluwer Law International 1998, pp. 297-310. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R.Z. Zedalis, <i>International Energy Law. Rules Governing Future Exploration, Exploitation and Use of Renewable Resources</i> (Ashgate, 2000), pp. 135-231. • R.R. Churchill, A.V. Lowe, <i>The Law of the Sea</i>, 3rd edition (Manchester University Press, 1999), Chapters 11, 12.
7	02/01/2012	International Energy Investment: Introduction	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • T.W. Walde, <i>International Energy Investment</i>, 17 <i>Energy Law Journal</i> 191 (1996). <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • M. Feit, <i>Responsibility of the State Under International Law for the Breach of Contract Committed by a State-Owned Entity</i>, 28(1) <i>Berkeley Journal of International Law</i> 142 (2010).
8	02/06/2012	Regional Agreements and BITs regime for Investment in the Energy Sector	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • K. Hober, <i>Investment Arbitration and the Energy Charter Treaty</i>, 1(1) <i>Journal of International Dispute Settlement</i> 153 (2010).

			<p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • T. Roe, M. Happold, <i>Settlement of Investment Disputes under the Energy Charter Treaty</i>, Cambridge University Press, 2011. • E. Whitsitt, <i>Application of Most-Favoured-Nation Clauses to the Dispute Settlement Provisions of Bilateral Investment Treaties: an Assessment of the Jurisprudence</i>, 27 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 527 (2009).
9	02/08/2012	International Energy Investment - The Building Blocks	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R. Hird, <i>Thomas W. Wälde and Fair and Equitable Treatment</i>, 27 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 377 (2009). • P.D. Cameron, <i>Stability of Contract in the International Energy Industry</i>, 27 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 305 (2009). <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • T. Gazzini, <i>Necessity in International Investment Law: Some Critical Remarks on CMS v Argentina</i>, 26 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 450 (2008).
10	02/13/2012	International Trade in Energy: General Introduction	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Y. Selivanova, <i>The WTO and Energy. WTO Rules and Agreements of Relevance to the Energy Sector</i>, ICTSD Issues Paper No. 1, 2007. • T.W. Waelde, A.J. Gunst, <i>International Energy Trade and Access to Energy Networks</i>, 36 (2) <i>Journal of World Trade</i> 191 (2002). <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S.L. Sakmar, <i>Bringing Energy Trade into the WTO: The Historical Context, Current Status and Potential Implications for the Middle East Region</i>, 18 <i>Indiana International and Comparative Law Review</i> 89 (2008). • L.L. Herman, <i>Rule of Energy Trade</i>, Report to the World Energy Council, 2007, available at: http://www.worldenergy.org/documents/wec_report_final.pdf. • WTO, <i>World Trade Report 2010: Trade in Natural Resources</i>, available at: http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/wtr10_e.htm
11	02/15/2012	Applicability of the WTO Rules to Trade in Energy, the Role of Exceptions	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • T. Cottier et al., <i>Energy in WTO Law and Policy</i>, NCCR Trade Regulation Working Paper, No. 2009/25. • <i>United States – Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products</i>, Report of the Appellate Body, 1998, WT/DS58/AB/R (Excerpts as provided). <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S. Zarrilli, <i>Domestic Taxation of Energy Products and Multilateral Trade Rules</i>, 37(2) <i>Journal of World Trade</i> 359 (2003). • P.C. Evans, <i>Liberalizing Global Trade in Energy Services</i>, The AEI Press, 2002, pp. 29-53. • F. Meggiolaro, P.R. Vergano, <i>Energy Services in the Current Round of WTO Negotiations</i>, 3 <i>International Trade Law Review</i> 97 (2005).

12	02/20/2012	Subsidies to Energy and WTO Disciplines	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S. Riplinski, <i>The System of Gas Dual Pricing: Compatibility with WTO Rules</i>, 3(3) World Trade Review 463 (2004). • S.Z. Bigdeli, <i>Incentive Schemes to Promote Renewables and the WTO Law of Subsidies</i>, in T. Cottier et al., <i>International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change</i>, World Trade Forum 2009, pp. 155-183. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • M. Wilke, <i>Feed-in Tariffs for Renewable Energy and WTO Subsidy Rules. An Initial Legal Review</i>, 2011. • UNEP, <i>Reforming Energy Subsidies</i>, 2008.
13	02/22/2012	Trade in Energy, WTO and Climate Change	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ICTSD, <i>Linking Trade, Climate Change and Energy</i>, 2006. • K. Holzer, <i>Trade and Climate Policy Interaction: Dealing with WTO Law Inconsistence of Carbon-related Border Tax Adjustment Measures</i>, NCCR Climate Working Paper, 2010. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R. Bonsi, A.L. Hammett, B. Smith, <i>Eco-Labels and International Trade: Problems and Solutions</i>, 42(3) Journal of World Trade 407 (2008). • M. Hertel, <i>Climate-Change-Related Trade Measures and Article XX: Defining Discrimination in Light of the Principle of Common but Differentiated Responsibilities</i>, 45(3) Journal of World Trade 653 (2011). • ICTSD, <i>Trade in Environmental Goods and Services and</i>

			<p><i>Sustainable Development. Domestic Considerations and Strategies for WTO Negotiations</i>, 2007.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • B. Fliess, J.A. Kim, <i>Non-Tariff Barriers Facing Trade in Selected Environmental Goods and Associated Services</i>, 42(3) <i>Journal of World Trade</i> 535 (2008). • G. Goh, <i>The World Trade Organization, Kyoto and Energy Tax Adjustments at the Border</i>, 38(3) <i>Journal of World Trade</i> 395 (2004).
14	02/27/2012	OPEC, WTO and Trade in Oil	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • M.G. Desta, <i>The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, the World Trade Organization, and Regional Trade Agreements</i>, 37(3) <i>Journal of World Trade</i> 523 (2003). <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S.A. Broome, <i>Conflicting Obligations for Oil Exporting Nations?: Satisfying Membership Requirements of Both OPEC and the WTO</i>, 38 <i>The George Washington International Law Review</i> 409 (2006). • J. Korinek, J. Kim, <i>Export Restrictions on Strategic Raw Materials and Their Impact on Trade and Global Supply</i>, 45(2) <i>Journal of World Trade</i> 255 (2011).
15	02/29/2012	Trade in Energy under the ECT. Transit Rules – WTO and ECT.	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S. Defilla, <i>Energy Trade under the ECT and Accession to the WTO</i>, 21 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 428 (2003). • D. Azaria, <i>Energy Transit under the Energy Charter Treaty and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade</i>, 27 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 559 (2009).

			<p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A.A. Konoplyanik, <i>Gas Transit in Eurasia: Transit Issues between Russia and the European Union and the Role of the Energy Charter</i>, 27 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 445 (2009).
16	03/12/2012	Other Regional Agreements Dealing with Trade in Energy	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • W. Shih, <i>Energy Security, GATT/WTO, and Regional Agreements</i>, 49 <i>Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law</i> 433 (2009) pp. 18-27. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R.D. English, <i>Energy in the NAFTA: Free Trade Confronts Mexico's Constitution</i>, 1 <i>Tulsa Journal of Comparative and International Law</i> 1 (1993), pp. 13-30. • M.E. Arruda, <i>Effect of the North American Free Trade Agreement on Trade Between the United States and Mexico in the Energy and Petrochemical Industries</i>, 1 <i>Tulsa Journal of Comparative and International Law</i> 191 (1994).
17	03/14/2012	International Dispute Resolution in the Energy Sector	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alexia Brunet, Juan Agustin Lentini, <i>Arbitration of International Oil, Gas, and Energy Disputes in Latin America</i>, 27 <i>Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business</i> 591 (2007). • <i>Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine)</i>, Judgment, I.C.J. Reports 2009 (excerpts as provided). • <i>China - Measures Related to the Exportation of Various Raw</i>

			<p><i>Materials</i>, WTO Reports of the Panel, WT/DS394/R, WT/DS395/R, WT/DS398/R, 5 July 2011 (excerpts as provided).</p> <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Association for International Arbitration (ed.), <i>Alternative Dispute Resolution in the Energy Sector</i>, 2009, pp. 55-72.
18	03/19/2012	Mock Trial part 1	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <p>TBD</p> <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p>
19	03/21/2012	Mock Trial part 2	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <p>TBD</p> <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p>
20	03/26/2012	Energy Law, Environment and Climate Change – an Overview	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R. Lyster and A. Bradbrook, <i>Energy Law and the Environment</i>, (Cambridge University Press, 2006), Chapter 3: Energy, International Environmental Law and Sustainable Development, pp. 34-76. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (1998) (Aarhus Convention). • Rex J. Zedalis, <i>International Energy Law. Rules governing the future exploration, exploitation and use of renewable sources</i>, pp. 233-333.

21	03/28/2012	Transport of Energy and Environment	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C. Redgwell, <i>International Regulation of Energy Activities</i>, in M. Roggenkamp et al. (eds), <i>Energy Law in Europe. National, EU and International Regulation</i>, 2nd edition (Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 84-95. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution by Ships (1973) and the Protocol of 1978 (MARPOL 1973/78). • International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage (1969) (CLC Convention).
22	04/02/2012	Nuclear Energy and Environment	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • P. Birnie, A. Boyle, C. Redgwell, <i>International Law and the Environment</i>, 3rd edition (Oxford University Press, 2009), Chapter 9: Nuclear Energy and Environment, pp. 488-533. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C. Redgwell, <i>International Regulation of Energy Activities</i>, in M. Roggenkamp et al. (eds), <i>Energy Law in Europe. National, EU and International Regulation</i>, 2nd edition (Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 96-104. • Paris Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (1960) • Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (1963) • Convention on Nuclear Safety (1994)
23	04/04/2012	Energy and Climate Change	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C. Voigt, Sustainable Development as a Principle of International Law. Resolving Conflicts between Climate Measures and WTO

			<p>Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009), Chapter 3: The International Climate Regime, pp. 57-86.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R. Ottinger, Legal Framework for Energy for Sustainable Development, in A.J. Bradbrook et al. (eds.), <i>The Law of Energy for Sustainable Development</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp.103-124. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Z. Zhang and Assunção, Domestic Climate Policies and the WTO, (UNCTAD Discussion Paper series, No. 164 November 2002). • P. Birnie, A. Boyle, C. Redgwell, <i>International Law and the Environment</i>, 3rd edition (Oxford University Press, 2009), pp. 356-378. • A.J. Bradbrook, The Development of Renewable Energy Technologies and Energy Efficiency Measures through Public International Law, in Zillman et al (eds), <i>Beyond the Carbon Economy. Energy Law in Transition</i> (Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 109-128. • United Nation Framework Convention on Climate Change (1992). • Kyoto Protocol to the UNFCCC (1997).
24	04/09/2012	Energy Efficiency and Measures to Mitigate Negative Effects from Energy Production and Use	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IEA, <i>25 Energy Efficiency Policies, Recommendations</i>, available at: http://www.iea.org/papers/2011/25recom_2011.pdf. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UNEP, <i>Handbook for Drafting Laws on Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Resources</i> (United Nations Environment Programme, 2007), available at: http://www.unep.org/pdf/dtie/UNEP_Energy_Handbook.pdf, pp.

			<p>25-105.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nigel Bankes, Martha Roggenkamp, Legal Aspects of Carbon Capture and Storage, pp. 339-375.
25	04/11/2012	Energy Law and Human Rights	<p>Compulsory Reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adrian J. Bradbrook, Judith G. Gardam, Monique Cormier, <i>A Human Dimension to the Energy Debate: Access to Modern Energy Services</i>, 26(4) Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law 2008, 526; • C. Redgwell, <i>International Regulation of Energy Activities</i>, in M. Roggenkamp et al. (eds), <i>Energy Law in Europe. National, EU and International Regulation</i>, 2nd edition (Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 127-130. <p><i>Optional reading:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stephen R. Tully, <i>The Contribution of Human Rights to Universal Energy Access</i>, (4) Northwestern University of International Human Rights 2006, 518. • G. Pring and S.Y. Noe, <i>The emerging international Law of Public Participation Affecting Global Mining, Energy, and Resources Development</i>, in D. Zillman, A. Lucas and G. Pring (ed.), <i>Human Rights in Natural Resources Development. Public Participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources</i> (Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 11-77. • G. Triggs, <i>The Rights of Indigenous Peoples to Participate in Resource Development: An International Legal Perspective</i>, in D. Zillman, A. Lucas and G. Pring (ed.), <i>Human Rights in Natural Resources Development. Public Participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources</i> (Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 123-155.

			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vicrotia E. Kalu, State Monopoly and Indigenous Participation Rights in Resource Development in Nigeria, 26(3) Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law 2008, 418.• <i>Maya Indigenous Communities of Toledo District v Belize</i>, Case 12.053, Inter-Am CHR Report 40/04 (2004)
26	04/16/2012	Q & A	N/A