

# Supreme Court of Florida

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No. 67,819

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JOHN McINTOSH, Petitioner,

vs.

STATE OF FLORIDA, Respondent.

[AUGUST 21, 1986]

BARCKETT, J.

We have for review State v. McIntosh, 475 So.2d 973 (Fla. 4th DCA 1985), which directly and expressly conflicts with this Court's decisions in Jones v. State, 477 So.2d 566 (Fla. 1985), and State v. C.C., 476 So.2d 144 (Fla. 1985). We have jurisdiction. Art. V, § 3(b)(3), Fla. Const.

The trial court entered a pretrial order holding that a minor witness was incompetent to testify against McIntosh which the state appealed. The district court determined that the state had no direct right of appeal, treated the appeal as a petition for certiorari, and overturned the order.

McIntosh contends that because the district court found that the state had no right to directly appeal the pretrial order,\* it was without authority to afford review by way of certiorari. We agree.

In C.C., 476 So.2d at 146, we held that the state is entitled to interlocutory review only in those cases where an appeal may be taken as a matter of right. In State v. G.P., 476

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\*Whether the district court's determination in this regard is correct is not before us.

So.2d 1272 (Fla. 1985), we held that no right of review by certiorari exists in the absence of a right of appeal. See also Jones, 477 So.2d at 566 (appellate court cannot afford review to the state by way of certiorari when the state has no statutory or other cognizable right to appeal the judgment sought to be reviewed).

Accordingly, we quash the decision below on the authority of C.C., G.P., and Jones.

It is so ordered.

McDONALD, C.J., and ADKINS, BOYD, OVERTON, EHRLICH and SHAW, JJ.,  
Concur

NOT FINAL UNTIL TIME EXPIRES TO FILE REHEARING MOTION AND, IF FILED,  
DETERMINED.

Application for Review of the Decision of the District Court  
of Appeal - Direct Conflict of Decisions

Fourth District - Case No. 83-2648

Richard L. Jorandby, Public Defender and Jeffrey L. Anderson,  
Assistant Public Defender, Fifteenth Judicial Circuit, West Palm  
Beach, Florida,

for Petitioner

Jim Smith, Attorney General and Robert S. Jaegers, Assistant  
Attorney General, West Palm Beach, Florida,

for Respondent